

**U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
WALLA WALLA DISTRICT  
FISH FACILITIES WEEKLY REPORT  
#32-2019**

**Project: McNary**

Biologist: Bobby Johnson and Denise Griffith

Dates: October 4 to 10, 2019

**Turbine Operation**

Yes	No	Turbine Unit Status	Hard	Soft
	X	All 14 turbine units available for service. (See table & comments below for details).		
X		Available turbines operated within 1% peak efficiency? Constraint in effect.	X	

Table 1. McNary Unit Outages (OOS) and Return to Service (RTS).

Unit(s)	OOS		RTS		Outage Description
	Date	Time	Date	Time	
5	05/23	0943	01/09/20	NA	Turbine blade packing.
14	08/19	1221	11/26	NA	Oil replacement and turbine bearing.
13	06/10	0610	12/12	NA	Turbine bearing.
8	10/8	1002	10/8	1129	ESBS camera inspections, delay in return to service.

Comments: All return to service dates are subject to change.

**Adult Fish Passage Facilities**

McNary fisheries biologists performed measured inspections of the adult fishways on October 4, 6 and 9. Adult fish counting continued.

Fish Ladder Exits:

Yes	No	Location	Criteria	Comments
X		Oregon Exit	Head over weir 1.0' to 1.3'	
X		Oregon Count Station Differential	0.0' to 0.5'	
X		Washington Exit	Head over weir 1.0' to 1.3'	
X		Washington Count Station Differential	0.0' to 0.5'	

Comments: Debris loads were minimal to light near the Oregon exit and minimal to very light near the Washington exit. Picketed leads were cleaned as required.

At the Oregon ladder exit, after multiple alarms, weir 339 was switched to manual mode and bypassed by the control system on October 6. The exit remains in criteria.

At the Washington ladder exit, three picketed lead differential alarms came on October 7. The general maintenance staff immediately cleaned the leads.

Fishway Entrances and Collection Channel:

Yes	No	Sill	Location	Criteria	Comments
X			North Oregon Entrance Head Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	
	X		NFEW2 Weir Depth	≥ 8.0'	7.8' on Oct 6
	X		NFEW3 Weir Depth	≥ 8.0'	7.8' on Oct 6
X			South Oregon Entrance Head Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	
X			SFEW1 Weir Depth	≥ 8.0'	
X			SFEW2 Weir Depth	≥ 8.0'	
X			Oregon Collection Channel Velocities	1.5 to 4.0 fps	Averaged 2.1 fps.
X			Washington Entrance Head Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	
X			WFE2 Weir Depth	≥ 8.0'	
X			WFE3 Weir Depth	≥ 8.0'	

Comments: The out of criteria points listed above were possibly due to calibration or set point drifts, control issues and/or low tailwater elevations.

Auxiliary Water Supply System:

Operating Satisfactory	Standby	Out of Service	Auxiliary Water Supply System (AWS)
X			WA shore Wasco County PUD Turbine Unit
	X		WA shore Wasco PUD Bypass
		X	Oregon shore Fish Pump 1, OOS to December 31.
X			Oregon shore Fish Pump 2, Blade angle: 26°
X			Oregon shore Fish Pump 3, Blade angle: 27 to 28°
X			OR North Powerhouse Pool supply from juvenile fishway

Comments: There are no problems to report.

**Juvenile Fish Passage Facility**

The juvenile system remains in primary bypass for the fall season. Partial winterization, cleaning, light maintenance and preparations for the winter outage continued at the facility. The full flow flume adult flush line valve will remain open until the valve can be repaired during the winter maintenance season.

Forebay Debris/Gatewell Debris/Oil:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Comments
X			Powerhouse forebay debris load acceptable?	Very light to moderate.
X			Trash rack differentials measured this week?	Daily.
X			Trash rack differentials acceptable	
	X		Any debris seen in gatewells (% coverage)	
	X		Any oil seen in gatewells?	

Comments: New incoming debris was minimal. The spillway debris load would be described as minimal. Much of the debris moved between the powerhouse and the Oregon shoreline. The debris was a mix of aquatic vegetation and woody material. No trash racks were cleaned.

There are no problems to report.

Extended-length submersible bar screen (ESBSs)/Vertical barrier screen (VBSs):

Yes	No	NA	Item
X			ESBSs deployed in all slots and in service?
X			ESBSs inspected this week?
X			ESBSs inspection results acceptable?
X			VBSs differentials checked this week?
X			VBSs differentials acceptable?

Comments: The brush cycles for the screens in units 6, 8, 10 and 13 remained in timer mode. Camera inspections in unit 8 revealed no problems on October 8.

Daily VBS differential monitoring continued. No high differentials were recorded. Five screens were cleaned on October 9. No fish were observed.

Orifices, Collection Channel, Dewatering Structure, and Bypass Pipe:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Number of orifices in service
X			Orifices operating satisfactory?	42
X			Dewaterer and cleaning systems operating satisfactory?	

Comments: Orifices were operated as required for VBS cleaning. A low water alarm came in on October 9. VBS cleaning protocols were reviewed with the staff.

There are no problems to report.

Bypass Facility:

Yes	No	NA	Item
		X	Sample gates on?
		X	PIT-tag sampling system on?

Comments: During fall primary bypass season, all systems remain out of service with light maintenance ongoing.

TSW Operations: The TSW in spillbay 19 remained closed for the season. The TSW in bay 20 will be operated per the adult steelhead top spillway weir (TSW) passage efficiency study plan.

**River Conditions**

Table 2. River Conditions at McNary Dam.

Daily Average River Flow (kcfs)		Daily Average Spill (kcfs)		Water Temperature (°F)		Water Clarity (Secchi disk - feet)	
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
92.0	71.2	3.9	0.0	63.0	60.0	6.0	6.0

Comments: The above data is from the control room. The spill recorded was due to the TSW passage study. Spillway hoist and crane maintenance continued.

**Other**

Inline Cooling Water Strainers: The next cooling water strainer inspections will occur on December 3.

Avian Activity: Casual avian observations continued. Bird numbers appear to be fluctuating with their migration and the juvenile shad out migration.

Gull activity fluctuated in the powerhouse zone with birds feeding and roosting. At times, gulls were noted feeding in large numbers. Occasionally, a cormorant was noted.

In the spill zone, gull and cormorant numbers again fluctuated. No pelicans or terns were noted. One merganser was observed. All birds were feeding or roosting. Feeding was especially high when the TSW was open. A large percentage of gulls and cormorants roosted on the top of the navigation lock and Washington ladder walls. Adult and juvenile birds were observed.

In the bypass outfall zone, the gulls and cormorants were mostly roosting on the full flow pipe. However, at times, a fair number of these birds were noted feeding.

The laser for bypass outfall hazing remained in place and functional. The laser does seem to deter the birds in flight. However, birds roosting are more difficult to haze with the laser. It is suspected the laser is not covering the outfall zone completely. A second laser is on project and will be installed later in October. Casual avian observations will continue so a comparison can be made between one versus two lasers. When the second laser is installed, we may attempt to haze some of the roosting areas.

All bird distress calls were removed last week. When juvenile shad are out migrating, these calls appear to be much less effective, especially on gulls.

In the forebay zone, an occasional gull flock, cormorant or great blue heron was observed. No grebes were observed on project. Fluctuating numbers of cormorants and gulls were noted roosting outside the zone along the Washington shore line. Large gull flocks have been staging around the project.

Invasive Species: The next mussel station examinations will occur in late October.

Fish Rescue/Salvage: No fish rescue occurred this week.

Research: The University of Idaho continued the adult lamprey passage study, which is near conclusion. The adult steelhead top spillway weir (TSW) passage efficiency study continued.

**Project: Ice Harbor**

Biologist: Ken Fone

Dates: October 4 – October 10, 2019

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**Turbine Operation**

Yes	No	Turbine Unit Status		
	X	All 6 turbine units available for service (see table & comments below for details).	Hard	Soft
X		Available turbines operated within 1% peak efficiency? Constraint in effect.	X	

Ice Harbor Unit Outages (OOS) and Return to Service (RTS):

Unit	OOS		RTS		Outage Description
	Date	Time	Date	Time	
3	5/3/19	0641	---	---	Turbine runner replacement and stator rewind
6	8/14/19	0743	---	---	Annual maintenance and overhaul
4	10/3/19	0830	10/4/19	0949	TWO transformer bus duct modification

Comments: None.

**Adult Fish Passage Facility**

Ice Harbor fish facility staff inspected the adult fishways on October 7, 8, and 10.

Fish Ladders:

Yes	No	Location	Criteria	Measurements
X		North Ladder Exit Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.3'	
X		North Ladder Picketed Lead Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.3'	
X		North Ladder Depth over Weirs	Head over weir 1.0' to 1.3'	
X		South Ladder Exit Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.3'	
X		South Ladder Picketed Lead Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.3'	
X		South Ladder Depth over Weirs	Head over weir 1.0' to 1.3'	

Fishway Entrances and Collection Channel:

Yes	No	Sill	Location	Criteria	Measurements
X			South Shore Entrance (SFE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
X			South Shore Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	
X			South Shore Channel Velocity	1.5 – 4.0 fps	
X			North Powerhouse Entrance (NFE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
X			North Powerhouse Entrance Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	
X			North Shore Entrance (NEW-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
X			North Shore Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	

Comments: None.

Auxiliary Water Supply (AWS) System:

Operating Satisfactory	Standby	Out of Service	Auxiliary Water Supply System (AWS)
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7-8 pumps	0-1 pump		Status of the 8 South Shore AWS Pumps
2 pumps	1 pump		Status of the 3 North Shore AWS Pumps

Comments: On October 8, at 1101 hours, 3 of the 7 operating south shore AWS pumps shut down due to a voltage loss from the transformer when station service was switched. The pumps were restarted at 1346 hours on October 8.

### Juvenile Fish Passage Facility

Forebay Debris/Gatewell Debris/Oil:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Comments
X			Forebay debris load acceptable? (amount)	Average of 20 square yards
X			Gatewell drawdown measured this week?	
X			Gatewell drawdown acceptable	
X			Any debris seen in gatewells (% coverage)	0-3%
	X		Any oil seen in gatewells?	

Comments: None.

STSs/VBSs:

Yes	No	NA	Item
	X		STSs deployed in all slots and in service?
	X		STSs in continuous-run mode (Note: if not, then STSs are in cycle-run mode)?
	X		STSs inspected this week?
		X	STSs inspection results acceptable?
		X	VBSs differentials checked this week?
		X	VBSs differentials acceptable?

Comments: None.

Orifices, Collection Channel, Dewatering Structure, and Flume:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Number open and in service
X			Orifices operating satisfactory?	20
X			Dewaterer and cleaning systems operating satisfactory?	

Comments: None.

Juvenile Fish Facility: The fish facility is being operated in primary bypass.

Fish Sampling: Sampling has ended for the year.

Removable Spillway Weir (RSW): Voluntary spill for fish passage has ended for the year.

### River Conditions

River conditions at Ice Harbor Dam.

Daily Average River Flow (kcfs)		Daily Average Spill (kcfs)		Water Temperature* (°F)		Water Clarity (Secchi disk - feet)	
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
29.4	17.1	0	0	63	61	8.2	7.6

\*Unit 1 scroll case temperature.

## **Other**

Inline Cooling Water Strainers: Monthly strainer inspections for lamprey ended in June and will start again in December.

Avian Activity: There were low to moderate numbers of gulls observed around the project. The birds were observed to be opportunistic feeders, sometimes foraging downstream of the powerhouse, and usually concentrating on the navigation lock discharge in the tailrace.

Invasive Species: No new exotic species have been found.

Siberian Prawn: Siberian prawns collected in the sample at the Juvenile Fish Facility are humanely euthanized by Anchor, frozen and properly disposed of in a landfill. Sampling is done for the year.

Fish Rescue/Salvage: None.

Research: On September 24, PNNL began releasing sensor fish through unit 2 for the turbine environment characterization study. On October 8, Normandeu began releasing live fish through unit 2 turbine for the direct injury study.

**Project: Lower Monumental**

Biologists: Chuck Barnes and Raymond Addis

Dates: October 4 - 10, 2019

**Turbine Operation**

Yes	No	Turbine Unit Status	Hard	Soft
	X	All 6 turbine units available for service (see table & comments below for details).		
X		Available turbines operated within 1% peak efficiency? Constraint in effect.	X	

Lower Monumental Unit Outages (OOS) and Return to Service (RTS)

Unit	OOS		RTS		Outage Description
	Date	Time	Date	Time	
Unit 2	7/15/2019	07:20	1/10/2020	ERTS	Annual Maintenance/Draft Tube Liner Repair
Unit 4	10/09/2019	16:05	12/12/2019	ERTS	Governor Control
Unit 5	10/03/2019	15:50	12/05/2019	ERTS	Governor Control
Unit 6	8/05/2019	12:20	11/01/2019	ERTS	6 Year maintenance

Comments: Units went into Hard Restraint at 0001 on April 1.

**Adult Fish Passage Facility**

The adult fishways were inspected by Anchor QEA biologists on October 4, 7 and 9.

Fish Ladder:

Yes	No	Location	Criteria	Measurements
X		North Ladder Exit Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.5'	
X		North Ladder Picketed Lead Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.4'	
X		North Ladder Depth over Weirs	Head over weir 1.0' to 1.3'	
X		South Ladder Exit Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.5'	
X		South Ladder Picketed Lead Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.3'	
X		South Ladder Depth over Weirs	Head over weir 1.0' to 1.3'	

Comments: None.

Fishway Entrances and Collection Channel:

Yes	No	Sill	Location	Criteria	Measurements
X			North Shore Entrance (NSE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
X			North Shore Entrance (NSE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
X			North Shore Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0'–2.0'	
		X	South Powerhouse Entrance (SPE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
		X	South Powerhouse Entrance (SPE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
X			South Powerhouse Entrance Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0'–2.0'	
		X	South Shore Entrance (SSE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0'	
X			South Shore Entrance (SSE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 6.0'	
X			South Shore Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	



Comments: South Powerhouse Entrance weir (SPE-1) was on sill during all inspections with readings of 5.8, 6.0 and 6.0 feet respectively.

South Powerhouse Entrance weir (SPE-2) was on sill during all inspections with readings of 5.8, 6.0 and 6.0 feet respectively.

South Shore Entrance weir (SSE-1) was on sill during all inspections with readings of 7.3, 7.0 and 7.2 feet respectively.

Auxiliary Water Supply System:

Operating Satisfactory	Standby	Out of Service	Auxiliary Water Supply System (AWS)
X			AWS Fish Pump 1
X			AWS Fish Pump 2
X			AWS Fish Pump 3

Comments: None.

**Juvenile Fish Passage Facility**

Forebay Debris/Gatewell Debris/Oil:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Comments
X			Forebay debris load acceptable? (amount)	18 yd <sup>2</sup>
X			Gatewell drawdown measured this week?	
X			Gatewell drawdown acceptable	
X			Any debris seen in gatewells (% coverage)	0 – 5 %
	X		Any oil seen in gatewells?	

Comments: None.

STSs/VBSs:

Yes	No	NA	Item
X			STSs deployed in all slots and in service?
	X		STSs in continuous-run mode (Note: if not, then STSs are in cycle-run mode)?
	X		STSs inspected this week?
		X	STSs inspection results acceptable?
		X	VBSs differentials checked this week?
		X	VBSs differentials acceptable?

Comments: STS's were operating in Cycle mode due to average sub-yearling Chinook and sockeye lengths being greater than 120 mm.

Orifices, Collection Channel, Dewatering Structure, and Flume:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Number open and in service
X			Orifices operating satisfactory?	17
	X		Dewaterer and cleaning systems operating satisfactory?	

Comments: None.

Collection Facility: The facility was dewatered at 1200 on October 3 for cleaning and winter maintenance.

Transport Summary: Transport season ended on September 30.

Spillway Weir: There was no spill during this reporting period.

## River Conditions

River conditions at Lower Monumental Dam.

Daily Average River Flow (kcfs)		Daily Average Spill (kcfs)		Water Temperature (°F)*		Water Clarity (Secchi disk - feet)	
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
27.4	19.8	0.0	0.0	61.5	62.5	4.0	3.7

\*Scrollcase temperatures.

### Other

Inline Cooling Water Strainers: Cooling water strainers were not checked during this reporting period.

Avian Activity: Cormorants and gulls were the predominant piscivorous bird species observed in the tailrace during fish ladder inspections this week.

Date	Time	Gulls	Cormorants	Terns	Grebes	Pelicans
10/04/2019	11:45	1	13	0	0	0
10/07/2019	10:30	1	2	0	0	0
10/09/2019	10:00	0	36	0	0	0

Comments: Bird hazing efforts by USDA personnel ended at the end of the working day on June 2. Daily bird hazing effectiveness tailrace observations ended with the June 30 observation.

USDA personnel were present on site on October 10 for pigeon removal.

Invasive Species: No zebra or quagga mussels were observed during monitoring station inspections on October 1.

Siberian Prawn: Siberian prawns collected in the sample at the Juvenile Fish Facility are humanely euthanized by PSMFC and Anchor, frozen and properly disposed of in a landfill. Juvenile fish collection ended at 0700 on September 30.

Fish Rescue/Salvage: No Fish Rescue/Salvage took place this reporting period.

Research: No Research took place during this reporting period.

**Project: Little Goose**

Biologists: Scott St. John and Richard Weis

Dates: October 04 – October 10, 2019

**Turbine Operation**

Yes	No	Turbine Unit Status	Hard	Soft
	X	All 6 turbine units available for service (see table & comments below for details).		
X		Available turbines operated within 1% peak efficiency? Constraint in effect.	X	

**Little Goose Unit Outages (OOS) and Return to Service (RTS)**

Unit	OOS		RTS		Outage Description
	Date	Time	Date	Time	
5	04/21/17	00:54	03/31/21	17:00	Spider and Upper Guide Bearing Repair
2	10/07/19	07:15	11/01/19	17:00	Unit Annual, VBS/ESBS Inspection
6	10/07/19	07:30	10/09/19	15:40	T2 outage for XJ breaker measurements
1	10/06/19	03:20	10/07/19	13:07	Control system fault
1	10/10/19	05:43	10/10/19	10:51	Control system fault

Comments: Unit 1 tripped offline due to a control system fault on October 06 and again on October 10. Unit priority was shifted to Units 3 and 4 as Unit 2 was out of service for annual maintenance.

**Adult Fish Passage Facility**

Little Goose fish facility, Anchor QEA and/or Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife staff inspected the adult fishway on October 06, 08 and 10.

Fish Ladder:

Yes	No	NA	Location	Criteria	Measurements
X			Fish Ladder Exit Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.5'	
X			Fish Ladder Picketed Lead Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.3'	
X			Fish Ladder Depth over Weirs	Head over weir 1.0' to 1.3'	
	X		Fish Ladder Cooling Water Pump in Service		
		X	Fish Ladder Exit Cooling Water Pump Operating Satisfactorily		

Comments: Cooling water pump were shut off for the season on September 23.

Fishway Entrances and Collection Channel:

Yes	No	Sill	Location	Criteria	Measurement
X			South Shore Entrance (SSE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0'	
X			South Shore Entrance (SSE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0'	
X			South Shore Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	
		X	North Powerhouse Entrance (NPE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 7.0' or on sill	
		X	North Powerhouse Entrance (NPE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 7.0' or on sill	
X			North Powerhouse Entrance Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0'–2.0'	
X			North Shore Entrance (NSE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 6.0' or on sill	
X			North Shore Entrance (NSE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 6.0' or on sill	
X			North Shore Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0'–2.0'	
X			Collection Channel Surface Velocity	1.5 – 4.0 fps	

Comments: The adult fishway continues to operate in manual mode. The equipment used to measure NSE weir depth was found out of service on the August 11 inspection. Subsurface water velocity was measured near NPE on October 07 using a Rickly velocity meter and averaged 2.4 feet per second.

Auxiliary Water Supply System:

Operating Satisfactory	Standby	Out of Service	Auxiliary Water Supply System (AWS)
X			AWS Fish Pump 1
X			AWS Fish Pump 2
X			AWS Fish Pump 3

Comments: None.

**Juvenile Fish Passage Facility**

Forebay Debris/Gatewell Debris/Oil:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Comment
X			Forebay debris load acceptable? (amount)	
X			Trash rack differentials measured this week?	
X			Trash rack differentials acceptable	
	X		Any debris seen in gatewells (% coverage)	
	X		Any oil seen in gatewells?	

Comments: Trash rack differential for Units 3, 4 and 6 was measured on October 10 and were in criteria. There is approximately 2,000 square feet of floating woody debris inside the trash shear boom in the immediate forebay.

ESBS/VBS:

Yes	No	NA	Item
X			ESBSs deployed in all slots and in service?
X			ESBSs inspected this week?
X			ESBSs inspection results acceptable?
X			VBSs differentials checked this week?
X			VBSs differentials acceptable?

Comments: ESBS/VBS underwater camera inspections were conducted on Unit 2 on October 10 and 11. The inspection found a VBS fastener bar in gatewell 2B partially dislodged. Powerhouse maintenance crews currently have gatewell 2A dewatered for fastener upgrades and will repair the fastener in gatewell 2B during the current annual maintenance outage. VBS differential for Units 3, 4 and 6 were measured on October 10 and were in criteria.

Orifices, Collection Channel, Dewatering Structure, and Flume:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Number open and in service
X			Orifices operating satisfactory?	19
X			Dewaterer and cleaning systems operating satisfactory?	

Comments: None.

Collection Facility: The juvenile bypass system is currently operating in criteria. Daily collection for condition sampling began on April 23 at 07:00. The last every other day barge departed on July 30 and every other day truck transport commenced on August 01.

**Transport Summary:** The collection and transportation facility operated within criteria this report period. A total of 323 fish were collected, of which 379 transported via truck, which includes fish collected on October 03. The descaling and mortality rates were 1.0% and 3.0% respectively. There were 0 adult lamprey removed from the separator, raceways, and sample and released one mile above the Dam at Little Goose Landing.

**Spillway Weir:** The adjustable spillway weir (ASW) was closed on July 23 at 15:17 per the guidance outlined in the Columbia Basin Teletype (CBT). The ASW will remain closed for the season.

### River Conditions

River conditions at Little Goose Dam.

Daily Average River Flow (kcfs)		Daily Average Spill (kcfs)		Water Temperature* (°F)		Water Clarity (Secchi disk - feet)	
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
28.9	19.1	0	0	62.4	61.2	6.0	4.3

\*Ladder temperature.

### Other

**Inline Cooling Water Strainers:** Cooling water strainers were last inspected on July 3 with no lamprey being observed. Inspections will resume in December per the Fish Passage Plan.

**Avian Activity:** Daily Piscivorous bird counts at Little Goose Dam will started on April 01.

Date	Time	Gulls	Cormorants	Caspian Terns	Pelicans
10-4	0800	37	8	0	0
10-5	1300	58	4	0	0
10-6	1300	17	15	0	0
10-7	1145	33	15	0	0
10-8	1130	18	1	0	0
10-9	1030	39	5	0	0
10-10	1200	39	24	0	0

**Invasive Species:** No zebra or Quagga mussels were observed.

**Siberian Prawn:** Siberian prawns collected in the sample at the Juvenile Fish Facility are humanely euthanized by Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife and Anchor, frozen and properly disposed of in a landfill. Daily and total Siberian prawn counts at Little Goose Dam for this reporting period are reported below.

Date	Sample	Collection*
10-4	146	146
10-5	58	58
10-6	88	88
10-7	85	85
10-8	65	65
10-9	54	54
10-10	92	92
Totals	588	588

\*Collection and sample numbers are the same as the facility when sampling at 100%

**Gas Bubble Trauma (GBT):** The last gas bubble monitoring occurred on July 15.

Fish Rescue/Salvage: A fish salvage was conducted in gateway 2A on October 10 to support a VBS fastener upgrade. Approximately 35 juvenile shad were collected and returned to the river.

Research: N/A

**Project: Lower Granite**

Biologists: Elizabeth Holdren and Steve Lee

Dates: October 4-10, 2019

**Turbine Operation**

Yes	No	Turbine Unit Status	Hard	Soft
	X	All 6 turbine units available for service (see table & comments below for details).		
X		Available turbines operated within 1% peak efficiency? Constraint in effect.	X	

## Lower Granite Unit Outages (OOS) and Return to Service (RTS)

Unit	OOS		RTS		Outage Description
	Date	Time	Date	Time	
3	09/30	0700			Annual Maintenance
6	10/09	1300	10/10	1400	Fish screen motor seal

Comments: Unit 6 was forced out of service to swap out the ESBS in gateway slot 6A due to a failed screen cleaner motor seal. Testing of Environmentally acceptable lubricant (EAL) in unit 6 ESBS screen cleaner gearbox in gateway 6A occurred October 3-9. The EAL grease failed forcing unit 6 out of service from 1300 hours October 9 to 1410 hours October 10.

**Adult Fish Passage Facility**

Lower Granite Corps biologist's and Anchor Environmental biologist's inspected the adult fish ladder October 4, 5, 6, and 9.

Fish Ladder:

Yes	No	NA	Location	Criteria	Comments
X			Fish Ladder Exit Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.5'	
X			Fish Ladder Picketed Lead Differential	Head $\leq$ 0.3'	
X			Fish Ladder Depth over Weirs	Head over weir 1.0' to 1.3'	
		X	Fish Ladder Cooling Water Pumps in Service		
		X	Fish Ladder Cooling Water Pumps Operating Satisfactorily		

Comments: None.

Fish Ladder Entrances and Collection Channel:

Yes	No	Sill	Location	Criteria	Comments
X			South Shore Entrance (SSE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0'	
X			South Shore Entrance (SSE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0'	
X			South Shore Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	
		X	North Powerhouse Entrance (NPE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
		X	North Powerhouse Entrance (NPE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 8.0' or on sill	
X			North Powerhouse Entrance Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	
X			North Shore Entrance (NSE-1) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 7.0' or on sill	
			North Shore Entrance (NSE-2) Weir Depth	$\geq$ 7.0' or on sill	Closed
	X		North Shore Channel/Tailwater Differential	1.0' – 2.0'	0.9'
	X		Collection Channel Surface Velocity	1.5 – 4.0 fps	1.4 fps

Comments: Since May 4 the fish ladder control system screen and local reading for the south shore channel/tailwater and depth over the SSEs have been inconsistent. SSE gates remain in local operation until Operation and District engineering can resolve the control system issues. NSE entrance differential was 0.9 feet October 9.

NPE channel velocity sensor readings have consistently read below 1.5 fps for several weeks. Surface velocity is being verified using tape measure and stopwatch and found to be in criteria. Surface velocities and/or NSE velocities will be used until the fish ladder control system NPE velocity issues are resolved. Velocities have been reading below 1.5 fps at both north powerhouse and north shore sensors. Biologists, operators, and District engineers are working to resolve fish ladder velocity issues and control system issues.

Auxiliary Water Supply System:

Operating Satisfactorily	Standby	Out of Service	Auxiliary Water Supply (AWS)
X			AWS Fish Pump 1
	X		AWS Fish Pump 2
X			AWS Fish Pump 3

Comments: AWS pump 1 breaker tripped due to reduced tailwater elevation. Pump 1 was restarted in slow operation October 5 at 0446 hours.

**Juvenile Fish Passage Facility**

Forebay Debris/Gatewell Debris/Oil:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Comments
X			Forebay debris load acceptable? (amount)	
X			Trash rack differentials measured this week?	
X			Trash rack differentials acceptable	
	X		Any debris seen in gatewells (% coverage)	
	X		Any oil seen in gatewells?	

Comments: A slight sheen of oil in gatewell slot 3C was reported October 8. The source is unknown. Oil absorbent pads were present in gatewell 3C when the sheen was noted.

ESBSs/VBSs:

Yes	No	NA	Item
X			ESBSs deployed in all slots and in service?
		X	ESBSs inspected this week?
		X	ESBSs inspection results acceptable?
X			VBSs differentials checked this week?
X			VBSs differentials acceptable?

Comments: EAL grease was put in gatewell slot 6A screen cleaner gearbox for testing October 3. The screen cleaner was operated in automatic at the maximum frequency for testing. Unit 6 was removed from service with the screen cleaner in slot 6A off when EAL was identified at the JFF October 4. Testing resumed October 7. October 9 a seal failure on ESBS in slot 6A screen cleaner gearbox was identified. The ESBS was swapped out and unit 6 was returned to service at 1410 hours October 10. Modification of the seal are being considered for future testing.



Orifices, Collection Channel, Dewatering Structure, Bypass Pipe:

Yes	No	NA	Item	Number open and in service
X			Orifices operating satisfactory?	18
X			Dewaterer and cleaning systems operating satisfactory?	

Comments: The collection channel is operating with twelve 14” orifices and six 10” orifices open to maintain optimal flume flow at current forebay elevation. The north makeup water valve remains in local control due to an automatic control motor hardware failure. Intermittent issues with local and remote operation of orifices for back flushing continue to be observed. Problems are reported to operations when they are identified. Orifices in gateway slot 6A were closed from 1300 hours October 9 to 1410 hours October 10 to prevent EAL distribution in the juvenile collection facility. Operations monitored the gateway hourly for signs of fish distress.

Collection Facility: The facility is in collection for transport mode at a 100% sample rate.

Transport Summary: Every-other-day truck transport continues.

Spillway Weir: No spill

**River Conditions**

River conditions at Lower Granite Dam.

Daily Average River Flow (kcfs)		Daily Average Spill (kcfs)		Water Temperature* (°F)		Water Clarity (Secchi disk - feet)	
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
28.4	21.3	0	0	60.5	58.0	5.0	5.0

\*Cooling water intake temperature.

**Other**

Inline Cooling Water Strainers: Cooling water strainers were not inspected during this reporting period.

Invasive Species: There were 76 Siberian prawns collected in the sample this week. Of these, 57 were live collected and euthanized and 19 were mortalities when sampled. No signs of Zebra/Quagga mussels were found on submerged substrates.

Avian Activity: Bird wires were removed from the spillway tailrace area August 29 for crane barge access to spillway 1 for PIT tag detection array install. Biologist daily piscivorous bird counts at Lower Granite Dam are listed below.

Date	Time	Gulls	Cormorants	Caspian Terns	Pelicans
10/04	0835	8	17	0	0
10/05	1219	10	18	0	0
10/06	1037	24	31	0	0
10/07	0825	24	14	0	0
10/08	0739	9	0	0	0
10/09	1136	11	18	0	0
10/10	1623	2	31	0	0

Gas Bubble Trauma (GBT) Monitoring: GBT monitoring has ended for the year.

Adult Fish Trap Operations: Adult trap operation remains a 20% sample rate in 24 hours 7 day a week operation for NPTH and LFH brood stock collection. Collection of B-run steelhead brood stock for IDFG and collection of Coho brood stock for NPT began October 2.

Fish Rescue/Salvage: N/A

Research:

USGS Juvenile Fall Chinook Salmon Growth and Origin

USGS began collection of previously tagged subyearling Chinook utilizing LWG juvenile collection facility SbyC system began October 1 and will continue through October 31. Previously PIT tagged fish are diverted to the SbyC tanks, weighed, measured, GSI sampled, scanned for PIT tag code, recovered from anesthetic, and released back to the river. The objective of this project is to estimate the growth of PIT-tagged subyearling Chinook salmon from the Clearwater River to Lower Granite Dam.

National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) PIT tagging of Adult Wild Chinook and Adult Steelhead for ISEMP-Related Dispersal Monitoring

The goal of this project is to PIT tag up to 4000 unclipped adult Chinook and 4000 unclipped adult steelhead collected in the adult trap daily sample for dispersal monitoring.

National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) Ancillary Adult Passage Monitoring

Fish that were PIT as juveniles at LWG are monitored as returning adults through the river and LWG facility. For each returning adult the following is estimated; 1) passage time between sets of detection PIT tag coils, 2) whether the fish was handled at the adult trap, 3) duration the fish was held at the adult trap, 4) overall passage time from ladder entrance to exit, 5) whether the turnpool gate was open or closed during passage. This will be the last year of this evaluation.

Sampling of Steelhead, Chinook salmon, and Sockeye salmon by the Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG) and NOAA Fisheries for Biological data collection

Upriver migrating steelhead, spring/summer Chinook salmon, and sockeye salmon are collected from the adult trap beginning April 4 through December 15. The goal is to collect 5-20% of adult steelhead, spring/summer Chinook salmon, and sockeye salmon ascending the ladder April 4-December 15. Data collection includes fish scales, genetics tissue, sex and length, wild/hatchery composition, and non-adipose clipped hatchery fish assessment. All natural origin adult steelhead and spring/summer Chinook salmon trapped will be PIT tagged to estimate headwater tributary escapement. Sockeye salmon may be PIT tagged in the future to estimate metrics regarding conversion rates. Some steelhead and spring/summer Chinook salmon may be radio-tagged or spaghetti-tagged. This information on adult fish forms the basis for status information used in several forums including BiOp-RPA identified needs.

PIT Tagging and Genetic Sample Collection from Bull Trout for USFWS

Bull trout will be incidentally collected as part of the normal adult trap daily sample as well as the recaptured previously PIT tagged using adult SbyC system. Untagged bull trout will be PIT tagged, fin clipped for genetic analysis, and have morphometric data collected including weight and length etc. Fin clips will be sent to USFWS to determine the fish's origin. Previously PIT tagged bull trout will only have morphometric data collected. All fish will be released back into the adult fish ladder.