MEMORANDUM FOR CENWP-OP, ATTN: Operations Biologist

SUBJECT: Bonneville Lock and Dam, Fishway and Fish Activities for <u>Week 18</u> of 2013, which covers the period from 28 April through 04 May 2013.

## 1 OPERATION SUMMARY

- 1.1 Daily average river flows ranged from 219.4 to 251.7 kcfs. Daily average project tailwater ranged from 18.2' to 19.9' msl. Daily average powerhouse forebay elevation ranged from 74.1' to 75.4' msl. Daily average water temperatures remained at 52 °F all week. Secchi disk measurements ranged from 4.5' to 7.0'.
- **1.2** Spill Bays 1 and 18 provide attraction flow for Cascades Island and B-branch, respectively. Daily average spill ranged from 89.6 to 99.9 kcfs.
- 1.3 Unit Operation. Powerhouse Two is the priority powerhouse.
  - 1.3.1 Unit 08 went out of service at 1024 on 01 April 2013 for its five year overhaul.
  - **1.3.2** Unit 11 went out of service at 0900 on 09 September 2012 for high thrust bearing temperatures.
  - 1.3.3 Unit 13 went out of service from 1159 to 1451 on 30 April and from 0740 to 1141 on 01 May for 13B STS failure.
  - 1.3.4 Unit 16 went out of service at 0748 on 29 April for digital governor install #1 / air gap install
- 1.4 Fish Units. Second Powerhouse fish units provide attraction flow for the Washington Shore (WS) fish ladder. The units may be placed on standby, as necessary, during nighttime hours to float debris.
- 1.5 Gatewell drawdowns are measured on Tuesdays and more frequently as needed.

### 2 ACTIVITIES

- 2.1 Auxiliary Water System Closures. No AWS closures occurred this reporting week.
- 2.2 STS/VBS inspections.
  - **2.2.1** Table 3. STS and VBS inspection.

Unit	Date	Run Hours	Comments		
11	N/A	N/A	Unit 11 OOS		
12	05/06	1268	OK		
13	05/06	1253	OK		
14	05/06	940	OK		
15	05/06	1261	OK		
16	05/06	1065	OK		
17	05/06	1209	OK		
18	05/06	1269	OK		

## **2.3** Dewatering and Fish Salvage.

2.3.1 On 30 April project biologists recovered 20 juvenile salmonids from the Unit 16 draft tube. All fish were returned to the tailrace in good condition.

# 3 RESEARCH

- 3.1 <u>CRITFC Sea Lion Hazing</u>. Hazing from boats continues. Annual Chinook, Coho, sockeye and steelhead sampling in the AFF began 22 April.
- 3.2 <u>Fisheries Field Unit Sea Lion Observations.</u> Observations commenced on 04 January and will continue until the end of May. Weekly pinniped reports can be found at: <a href="http://www.nwd-wc.usace.army.mil/tmt/documents/fish/2013/sea\_lion\_hazing2013.html">http://www.nwd-wc.usace.army.mil/tmt/documents/fish/2013/sea\_lion\_hazing2013.html</a>
- 3.3 <u>PSMFC Smolt Monitoring Program.</u> Juvenile fish condition and index monitoring continues. Separation by Code is currently active for separate NOAA studies by Marsh and Gilbreath. This week 194 yearling Chinook and steelhead were examined for gas bubble trauma (GBT)

with one GBT symptom (0.5%) observed. Fallbacks recorded crossing the separator bars this week: 24 steelhead, two salmon, and four unknown salmonids. Fallback observations are available at the FPC website: http://www.fpc.org/adultsalmon/bonkeltcounts.htm.

- 3.4 USDA Sea Lion Hazing. Land-based hazing continues.
- 3.5 Normandeau Fish Counting. Visual counting continues.

#### 4 FISHWAYS

- **4.1** Project biologists inspected 28 April through 04 May.
- 4.2 Fish Passage Plan Observations.
  - 4.2.1 Table 4. FPP Out of Criteria items.

Date	Location	FPP Items	Cause	Response			
BRADFORD ISLAND (BI)							
4/28, 4/29	WG-2	Submergence < 8.0'	N/A	None			
4/28, 5/2-3	WG-64	Submergence > 8.4'	N/A	None			
All Week	A-branch	FG3-3 half open	Mechanically bound	TR in place			
4/30, 5/1, 5/4	A-branch	Water level > 1.1'	N/A	None			
CASCADES ISLAND (CI)							
5/3, 5/4	UMT Diff	UMT Staff gauge >1.1'	FV5-9 stem valve high	Ops Adjusted			
WASHINGTON SHORE (WS)							
	DSM2	Channel elevation < 64.2'	N/A	None			
4/30, 5/3	PH2 SUE	Tailwater-gate (<13.0')	N/A	None			
4/30	PH2 NDE	Tailwater-gate (<13.0')	N/A	None			
5/3	PH2 NUE	Tailwater-gate (<13.0')	N/A	None			

- **4.2.2** PH1CC diffuser FG2-19 is partially open. Repairs will occur when the PH1CC is dewatered. The next possible time period will be 2013/14 winter maintenance.
- **4.3** <u>Fishway Temperatures</u>. Temperatures are normally taken from 01 March through 30 November. New temperature probes have been ordered and will be installed upon delivery.
- **4.4** Zebra Mussel Monitoring. No signs of colonization were observed this reporting week.
- 4.5 Adult Fishways.
  - **4.5.1** Calibration was checked on 04 May.
  - **4.5.2** 10 of 12 floating orifice gates (FOGs) are installed. Two gates remain out for maintenance. Sea lion barriers are in place on all installed FOGs.
  - 4.5.3 All SLEDs are installed.
  - **4.5.4** All ladders remain in service.
  - **4.5.5** The AFF went into service on 22 April.
- **4.6** Juvenile Fishways.
  - **4.6.1** Manual chaingates 1A and 1B remain open and are both set to 70' msl. Automated chaingates 3B, 6C and 10B are open and functioning in auto.
  - **4.6.2** DSM2 remains in service.
  - **4.6.3** The hydrocannon remains in service.
  - **4.6.4** The B2CC remains open.
  - **4.6.5** All avian arrays are installed.
- **4.7** <u>Lamprey Fishways.</u> The Bradford Island LPS was watered up on 17 April. All other LPSs remain dewatered.

### 5 CONSTRUCTION

- 5.1 <u>Cascades Island LPS Continuation.</u> This expansion will remove the evaluation trap box and continue the LPS flume to a volitional exit near the CI fishway exit.
- 5.2 WA Shore LPS/LFS Installation. Construction is complete; pending pump installation and testing.

# 6 HAZMAT, SPILLS AND CLEANUP

**6.1** Nothing to report.

# 7 TELETYPES CURRENTLY IN EFFECT

- 7.1 A teletype sent on 09 April provides the 2013 spill schedule for fish passage, effective from 0001 on April 10 through 2400 on August 31. Operations for the B2CC and turbine units, as well as lamprey operations, are also provided for this period.
- 7.2 A teletype sent on 02 May updates the spill priority list and spill caps for 01 April through 2359 on 15 May.
- 7.3 A teletype sent on 01 May states that as a hard constraint from 0001 on 03 May through 0900 on 13 May, operate turbine units within specified operating ranges during the passage of Spring Creek Hatchery (SCH) fish. To pass increasing levels of flow, sequentially increase operation of turbine units within the operating ranges specified. Details are provided in the teletype. This special operation is to improve passage conditions for SCH fish released on 02 May. PH2 units will be limited to the mid-range of 1% peak efficiency to the extent practicable. The start and end dates and times may be modified at the direction of Project Fisheries based on smolt passage numbers observed at the JMF.

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