

MEMORANDUM FOR Biologist, Operations Division (CENWP-OD)

SUBJECT: Bonneville Lock & Dam, Fishway and Fish Activities for Week 39 of 2023, which covers the period from 24 to 30 September 2023.

1. ITEMS OUT OF CRITERIA (OOC):

- **Table 1.** FPP Items Out of Criteria.

Date	Location	FPP Violation	Cause	Response
PH1:				
09/24	PH1 ITS	S. End Gate Inoperable and Chain Gates 1b Closed	S. End Gate Inoperable, 1b Closed for Safety Reasons	W.O.
09/25-30	PH1 ITS	ITS Closed	ITS End Gate Repairs	MOC
09/24 – 30	PH1CC	FG 2-19 Stuck in the Mostly Closed Position, Should Be Open	Mechanically Bound	W.O.
Bradford Island:				
09/25-28	B-Branch	B-Branch S. Ent Gate Closed	Electrical Issues	W.O.
09/27	A-Branch	A-Branch Staff Gauge High; >1.1'	Unknown	N/A
Cascades Island:				
09/24 – 30	CI Fishway	FG 6-18 Open, Should be Closed	Mechanically Bound	W.O.
09/24 – 30	CI Fishway	FG 6-12 Open, Should be Closed	Mechanically Bound	W.O.
Washington Shore: Nothing to report				

- PH1 Collection Channel diffuser FG 2-19 was found mechanically bound in the mostly closed position on 02/24/22 by PH1 Mechanics. No repairs can be made until the PH1CC can be dewatered in the next Oregon Fishway Winter Maintenance Period (winter 2023/2024).
- The Cascades Island Fishway diffuser FG 6-11 is mechanically bound in the closed position due to stripped shaft threads. A work order has been created and repairs will be made during the next full dewater of the Cascades Island Fishway.
- Cascades Island Fishway diffuser FG 6-12 is mechanically bound in the open position for unknown reasons. A work order has been created and repairs will be made during the next full dewater of the Cascades Island Fishway.
- Cascades Island Fishway diffuser FG 6-18 was found stuck in the open position with limiter problems in the fall of 2022. A work order has been created and repairs have been attempted, but full repair requires complete dewatering of the fishway. These repairs will be made during the next full dewater of the Cascades Island Fishway.

2. OPERATION SUMMARY:

- Daily average river flows ranged from 73.5 to 89.2 kcfs. Daily average powerhouse forebay elevation ranged from 75.2' to 76.1' msl. Daily average project tailwater ranged from 7.1' to 9.0' msl. Secchi disk

measurements remained at 7.0+'. Daily average water temperature ranged from 64 to 65°F.

- b. Daily average spill ranged from 1.3 to 1.4 kcfs.
- c. Unit Operation: **PH2** remains the priority powerhouse. Main unit drawdowns are measured every Monday and more frequently as needed.

• **Table 2.** Main Unit Outages

Unit	OOS	RTS	Reason	Duration
4	1631 on 29 Mar	---	F.O., Oil Leak Investigation/5-YR Overhaul	---
3	1105 on 12 Jun	---	F.O., Oil Leak Investigation	---
15	0729 on 10 Jul	---	P.O., 4-Year Overhaul	---
12	0738 on 25 Sept	---	P.O., FGE Gatewell Improvements	---

- a. Fish Units: Second Powerhouse Fish Units provide attraction flow for the Washington Shore (WS) fish ladder.

Fish Unit Outages: Fish Units are periodically paced into reserve service (RS) to float trash when debris differentials become excessive and trash raking is not possible. There were no Fish Unit outages this reporting week.

• **Table 3.** Fish Unit Drawdowns, in Feet.

Date	F1	F2
09/24	0.1'	1.2'
09/25	0.1'	0.1'
09/26	0.1'	0.3'
09/27	0.1'	0.3'
09/28	0.3'	0.3'
09/29	0.3'	0.3'
09/30	0.2'	0.2'

2. MAINTENANCE ACTIVITIES:

- a. Auxiliary Water System Closures:
 - FV 6-9 was closed for cleaning from 1544 to 1550 on 26 September.
 - FV 3-9 was placed into manual for cleaning from 1030 to 1034 on 28 September.
 - FV 6-9 was closed for cleaning from 1342 to 1355 on 28 September.
- b. STS/VBS Inspections: Nothing to report.
- c. Dewatering and Fish Salvages:
 - Fish Biologists assisted in fish salvage operations during the dewatering of the Unit 12 Scroll Case and Draft Tube in the afternoon of 25 September. No fish were found in the Scroll Case. 10 sturgeon were recovered in good condition from the Draft Tube. The fish were released upstream. U12 was taken OOS and dewatered for FGE gatewell improvements.
 - Fish Biologists assisted in fish salvage operations in the U12 gatewells in the afternoon of 27 September. About 4,500 juvenile shad were salvaged from the gatewells.

3. RESEARCH

- a. Four Peaks Environmental - Fish counting contract: Daytime visual counting (0500 to 2100 PDT) began on 01 April. Night video counting (2100 to 0500 PDT) began on 15 May. Fish counts can be viewed [here](#).
- b. USFWS – Lamprey Metamorphosis Study: Juvenile lamprey researchers are onsite and the work is underway.
- c. Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission - Smolt Monitoring: Sample collections at the Smolt Monitoring Facility (SMF) began at 0700 on 02 March. Debris at the primary dewatering structure (PDS) and fish/debris separator was light to moderate consisting mostly of aquatic macrophytes, a few sticks, terrestrial vegetation, and dead adult American shad. Fallbacks observed this week: nine salmon. Truck releases of summer/fall out-migrants originating from Little Goose and Lower Granite Dams began at Bonneville on 02 August and occur every other day. Gas Bubble Trauma (GBT) examinations have concluded for the season. Please follow this link <https://www.fpc.org/currentdaily/gbtsumbybatchdate.pdf> to the FPC web page for further details. One fin clip were obtained from a Pacific Lamprey ammocoete for Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission’s (CRITFC) genetic studies this week.
- d. USDA – Pinniped and Avian Hazing: Deck-based pinniped hazing resumed on 15 August.
- e. CRITFC – Adult Salmonid Sampling: Adult salmonid sampling in the Adult Fish Facility (AFF) began on 19 April and typically occurs 5 days per week.
- f. WDFW – Bright and Tule Chinook Stock Observation: Observation research of fall Chinook at Bonneville Dam started 02 August.
- g. State Agency Pinniped Trapping: Sea lion trapping operations are underway.

4. FISHWAYS:

- a. Project Biologists inspected 24 to 30 September.
- b. Adult Fishways:
 - (1) The AFF remains in service.
 - (2) Sensor calibration checks occurred on 25 September.
 - (3) SLEDs are installed at all locations.
 - (4) Bradford Island, Cascades Island, and Washington Shore Fishways remain in service.
- c. Juvenile Fishways:
 - (1) The ITS was taken out of service on Monday 25 September. Bulkheads were placed in all ITS gate slots throughout the week to dewater the ITS. The ITS End Gate installation began on 03 October. Please see MOC 23BON002 ITS End Gate Replacement for more details.
 - (2) The hydro-cannon remains in service.
 - (3) The B2CC was closed for the season on 01 September but remains available to flush trash or provide surface passage for fish if involuntary spill occurs outside of fish passage spill season in accordance with **FPP BON Section 2.2.2**.
 - (4) The DSM remains in service.

(5) STSs remain in service.

d. Lamprey Fishways:

(1) BI, CI, and WA Shore LPS's remain in service.

(2) The Bradford Island Wetted Wall (BIWW) remains in service.

(3) The PH2 Lamprey Flume Structure (LFS) remains out of service.

(4) The 2023 lamprey trapping and translocation activities concluded for the season on 06 September.

(5) Avian Monitoring: Avian counts are recorded 01 April – 31 October.

Table 4. Avian Counts for 24 – 30 September.

Date	Gulls	Cormorants	Terns	Wh. Pelicans	Grebes
09/24	17	27	0	0	0
09/25	7	3	0	0	0
09/26	7	5	0	0	0
09/27	21	5	0	0	0
09/28	53	0	0	0	0
09/29	81	5	0	0	0
09/30	57	74	0	0	0

5. WATER QUALITY MONITORING:

a. Fishway Temperatures: This is the last week of fishway temperature monitoring for the 2023 season per FPP guidance in section **BON 2.4.2.11**.

Table 5. Daily Average Fishway Temperatures for 24 to 30 September at Bonneville Lock & Dam.

Date	A-Branch	B-Branch	BI_Exit	WA_Entrance	WA_Exit	CI_Entrance	AFF	SMF	BI LPS	CI_LPS	WA_LPS
24-Sep	66.09	65.11	66.16	65.96	66.09	---	66.00	66.00	66.09	65.99	66.17
25-Sep	65.65	65.28	65.74	65.31	65.45	---	65.28	65.35	65.68	65.42	65.54
26-Sep	65.29	65.28	65.37	65.32	65.45	---	65.15	65.32	65.31	65.28	65.54
27-Sep	65.20	65.42	65.24	65.57	65.67	---	63.91	65.57	64.61	65.47	65.72
28-Sep	65.35	65.45	---	65.46	65.60	---	63.11	65.49	64.45	65.50	65.69
29-Sep	65.40	65.43	---	65.38	65.52	---	62.17	65.40	64.66	65.43	65.59
30-Sep	65.37	65.34	---	65.28	65.41	---	60.90	65.28	64.71	65.37	65.52

*The Cascades Island Entrance probe is currently unserviceable.

*The B-Branch Entrance probe was lost during data retrieval and requires replacement.

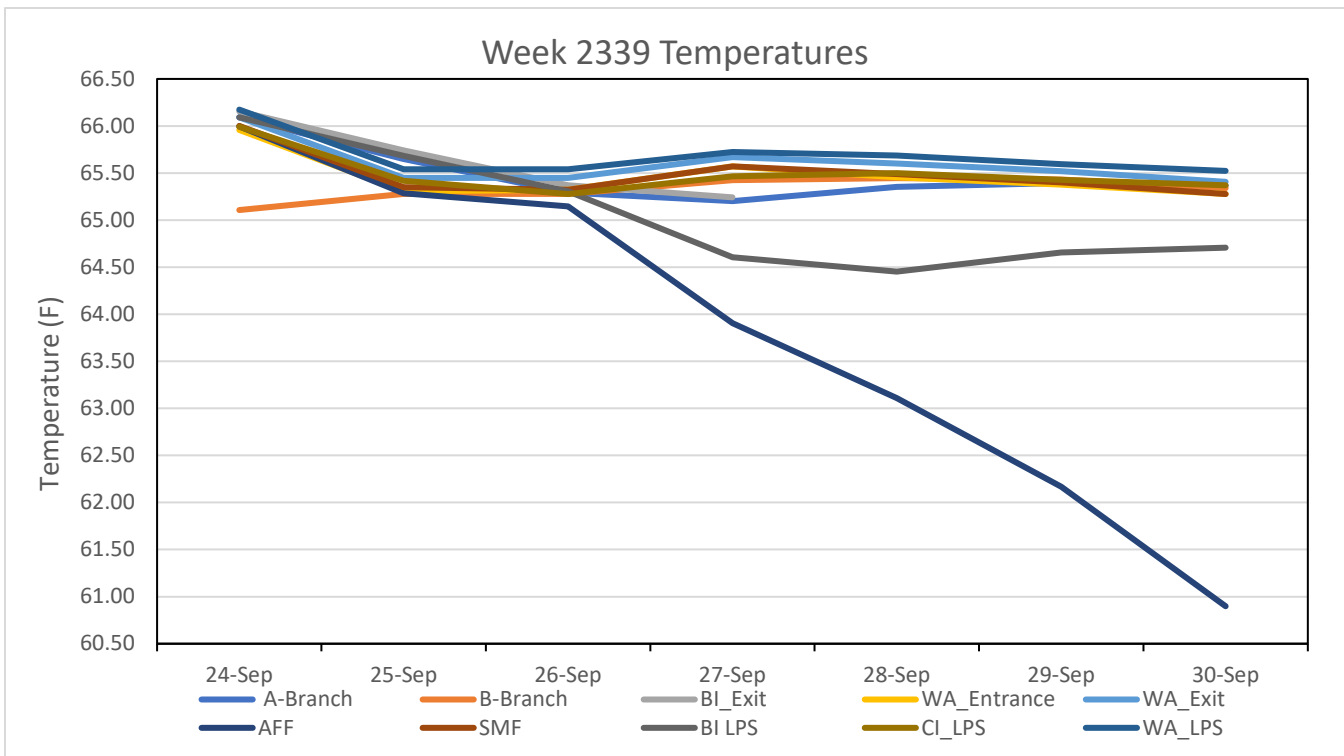


Figure 1. Average Fishway Temperatures for 24 to 30 September at Bonneville Lock & Dam.

b. Zebra Mussel Monitoring: No signs of colonization were observed this reporting week.

7. CONSTRUCTION:

- FGE modification work on the U12 gatewells is ongoing.
- The installation of the PH1 ITS End Gate is currently in process.

8. HAZMAT, SPILLS AND CLEANUP: Nothing to report.

9. TELETYPES CURRENTLY IN EFFECT:

- A teletype was distributed on 30 August detailing the fall/winter spill priority list and fall/winter spill caps. This teletype provides the order that projects spill for lack of load conditions and is to be used until further notice. Please see teletype BON R 083023 1555 for further details.
- A teletype was distributed on 07 September regarding a Bonneville minimum forebay operation for fish hatchery work. From 15 October through 15 November 2023, Bonneville is to operate its forebay above a minimum of 74 ft, soft constraint. This forebay operation supports a request from the Little White Salmon Fish Hatchery to provide water levels for improved access to the ladder system at the hatchery during the peak of the fall Chinook run. Please see teletype BON R 090723 1315 for more details.
 - A revised teletype was distributed on 29 September regarding a Bonneville minimum forebay for fish hatchery. This teletype revises previous teletype BON R 090723 1325 by changing the start date. The revision states: from 20 October through 15 November 2023, operate the Bonneville Forebay above a minimum of 74 feet, soft constraint. Please see teletype BON R 092923 1252 for further details.
- A teletype was distributed on 13 September regarding a minimum forebay operation and spillbay outages for a hydrosurvey at Bonneville. On 14 September between 0730-1200 HRS, BON is to operate the Bonneville Forebay above a minimum of 75 feet, hard constraint. Also, between 0730-1200 HRS Spillbays

2-17 will be locked out/tagged out on sill while Spillbays 1 + 18 will be locked out/tagged out at 0.5 FT. This forebay operation supports a post-spill season hydrosurvey around Cascades Island and the Main Dam. Please see teletype BON R 091323 1130 for more details.

- A teletype was distributed on 15 September regarding a Bonneville minimum forebay and spillway outage operation for hydrosurveys and climbing inspections. Bonneville will operate its forebay above a minimum of 75 feet, hard constraint during the following dates and times:
21 September, from 0700 to 1700 HRS
27 September, from 0700 to 1600 HRS
28 September, from 0700 to 1600 HRS
On 21 September, between 0700 and 1700 HRS, Spillway Gates 2-17 will be on sill and carded. Spillbays 1 and 18 will be at 0.5 feet and carded. This forebay operation supports a post-spill season hydrosurvey around Cascades Island and the Main Dam. Spillway outages support climbing inspections of Spillway Gates 7-10. Please see teletype BON R 091523 1100 for more details.
- A teletype was distributed on 20 September regarding a Bonneville Forebay operation for the fall treaty fishery. Bonneville Pool is to be operated within a 1.5 ft band, hard constraint, for the periods listed below:
From 0600 Monday 25 September to 1800 Friday 29 September.
From 0600 Monday 02 October to 1800 Friday 06 October.
The goal of this operation is to limit pool fluctuation to avoid debris in fishing nets, reduce rapid water level drops that entangle nets, minimize boat access problems, and avoid nets being torn from their anchors. Please see teletype BON R 092023 1653 for more details.
- A teletype was distributed on 29 September regarding a forebay operation for the Bonneville Ice and Trash Sluiceway repairs. Effective from Monday 02 October at 0700 HRS, through Thursday 19 October at 1700 HRS, implement the following forebay operation at Bonneville Lock & Dam:
Hard Constraint: 73.0 – 74.5 FT
Soft Constraint: 73.0 – 74.0 FT
The goal of this operation is to minimize fluctuations in the Bonneville Pool to the extent possible to facilitate dewatering of the Powerhouse 1 Ice and Trash Sluiceway for repairs to the south end gate. Pool elevation changes could dislodge cinders and cause leakage into the sluiceway. This operation was coordinated with FPOM via MOC 23BON002 ITS End Gate Installation, dated 12 January 2023. Please see teletype BON R 092923 0745 for more details.

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